



HEALTH AND SAFETY POLICY

Autumn 2020

Manager

Mrs J Hill

Review Date – Autumn 2023

1. General

- 1.1 The Governing Board notes the provisions of the Health and Safety at Work, etc Act 1974 which states that it is the duty of every employer to conduct his or her business in such a way as to ensure, so far as is reasonably practicable, that persons who are not in his or her employment but who may be affected by it are not exposed to risks to their health and safety, and accepts that it has a responsibility to take all reasonably practicable steps to secure the health and safety of pupils, staff and others using the school premises or participating in school-sponsored activities. It believes that the prevention of accidents, injury or loss is essential to the efficient operation of the school and is part of the good education of its pupils.
- 1.2 The aim of the Governing Board is, "To provide a safe and healthy working and learning environment for staff, pupils and visitors."
- 1.3 The arrangements outlined in this statement and the various other safety provisions made by the Governing Board cannot prevent accidents or ensure safe and healthy working conditions. The Governing Board believes that only the adoption of safe methods of work and good practice by every individual can ensure everyone's personal health and safety. So far as reasonably practicable the Governing Board will take all reasonable steps to identify and reduce hazards to a minimum but all staff and pupils must appreciate that their own safety and that of others also depends on their individual conduct and vigilance while on the school premises or while taking part in school-sponsored activities.

2. The Duties of the Governing Board

- 2.1 In the discharge of its duty, the Governing Board, in consultation with the Head, will:
 - a) make itself familiar with the requirements of the Health and Safety at Work, etc Act 1974 and any other health and safety legislation and codes of practice which are relevant to the work of the school, in particular the Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992 (SI 1992 No.2051)
 - b) ensure that there is an effective and enforceable policy for the provision of health and safety throughout the school
 - c) periodically assess the effectiveness of this policy and ensure that any necessary changes are made
 - d) identify and evaluate all risks relating to:
 - i. accidents
 - ii. health
 - iii. school-sponsored activities (including work experience)
 - e) identify and evaluate risk control measures in order to select the most appropriate means of minimising risk to staff, pupils and others
 - f) create and monitor the management structure
- 2.2 In particular, the Governing Board undertakes to provide:
 - a) a safe place for staff and pupils to work including safe means of entry to and exit from plant, equipment and systems of work which are safe
 - b) safe arrangements for the handling, storage and transport of articles and substances
 - c) safe and healthy working conditions which take account of all appropriate:
 - i. statutory requirements
 - ii. codes of practice whether statutory or advisory
 - iii. guidance whether statutory or advisory
 - d) supervision, training and instruction so that all staff and pupils can perform their school-related activities in a healthy and safe manner. All staff will be offered the opportunity to

receive health and safety training which is appropriate to their duties and responsibilities and which will be given before an employee commences any relevant work. Wherever training is required by statute or considered necessary for the safety of staff, pupils and others then the governing body will ensure within the financial resources available that such training is provided. Pupils will receive such training as it considered appropriate to the school-related activities which they are carrying out. All training will be regularly updated.

- e) necessary safety and protective equipment and clothing together with any necessary guidance, instruction and supervision
- f) adequate welfare facilities

2.3 So far as is reasonably practicable, the Governing Board, through the Head, will make arrangements for all staff, including temporary and voluntary staff, helpers and those on fixed-term contracts to receive comprehensive information on:

- a) this policy
- b) all other relevant health and safety matters
- c) the instruction and training that will be given to all employees so that they may carry out their duties in a safe manner without placing themselves or others at risk.

3. The Duties of the Head

3.1 As well as the general duties which all members of staff have (see Section 4) the Head has responsibility for the day to day maintenance and development of safe working practices and conditions for teaching staff, non-teaching staff, ancillary staff, pupils, visitors and any other person using the premises or engaged in activities sponsored by the school and will take all reasonably practicable steps to achieve this end through the heads of the appropriate departments, senior members of staff, teachers and others as appropriate.

3.2 The Head is required to take all necessary and appropriate action to ensure that the requirements of all relevant legislation, codes of practice and guidelines are met in full at all times

3.3 In particular, the Head will:

- a) be aware of the basic requirements of the Health and Safety at Work, etc. Act 1974 and any other health and safety legislation and codes of practices relevant to the work of the school
- b) ensure at all times the health safety and welfare of staff, pupils and others using the school premises or facilities or services or attending or taking part in school-sponsored activities
- c) ensure safe working conditions for the health, safety and welfare of staff and pupils and others using the school premises and facilities
- d) ensure safe working practices and procedures throughout the school including those relating to the provision and use of machinery and other apparatus so that each task is carried out to the required standards and so that all risks are controlled.
- e) consult with members of staff, including the safety representatives on health and safety issues
- f) arrange systems of risk assessment to allow the prompt identification of potential hazards
- g) carry out periodic reviews and safety audits on the findings of the risk assessment
- h) identify the training needs of staff and pupils and ensure within the financial resources available that all members of staff and pupils who have identified training needs receive adequate and appropriate training and instruction in health and safety matters

- i) encourage staff pupils and others to promote health and safety
- j) ensure that any defects in the premises its plant equipment of facilities which relate to or may affect the health and safety of staff pupils and others are made safe without delay
- k) encourage all employees to suggest ways and means of reducing risks
- l) collate accident and incident information and when necessary carry out accident and incident investigations
- m) monitor the standard of health and safety throughout the school including all school based activities encourage staff pupils and others to achieve the highest possible standards and discipline those who consistently fail to consider their own well-being or the health and safety of others
- n) monitor first aid and welfare provision
- o) monitor the management structure along with the governors

4. The Duties of All Members of Staff

4.1 All staff will make themselves familiar with the requirements of the Health and Safety at Work etc Act 1974 and any other health and safety legislation and codes of practice, which are relevant to the work of the department in which they work. They should:

- a. take reasonable care of their own health and safety and any other persons who may be affected by their acts or omissions at work
- b. as regards any duty of requirements imposed on his or her employer or any other persons by or under any of the relevant statutory provisions, co-operate with him or her so far as necessary to enable that duty or requirement to be performed or complied with

4.2 All staff are expected to familiarise themselves with the health and safety aspects of their work and to avoid conduct which would put them or anyone else at risk

4.3 In particular, all members of staff will:

- a) be familiar with the safety policy and any all safety regulations as laid down by the Governing Board
- b) ensure health and safety regulations, rules, routines and procedures are being applied effectively by both staff and pupils
- c) see that all plant, machinery and equipment is adequately guarded
- d) see that all plant machinery and equipment is in good and safe working order
- e) not make unauthorised or improper use of plant machinery and equipment
- f) use the correct equipment and tools for the job and any protective equipment or safety devices which may be supplied
- g) ensure that toxic, hazardous and highly flammable substances are correctly used, stored and labelled
- h) report any defects in the premises, plant, equipment and facilities, which they observe
- i) take an active interest in promoting health and safety and suggest ways of reducing risks

5. Hirers, Contractors and Others

5.1 When the premises are used for purposes not under the direction of the Head then the principal person in charge of the activities for which the premises are in use will have responsibility for safe practices as indicated in our Lettings Policy

- 5.2 The Head or the co-ordinator will seek to ensure that hirers, contractors and others who use the school premises conduct themselves and carry out their operations in such a manner that all statutory and advisory safety requirements are met at all times
- 5.3 When the school premises or facilities are being used out of normal school hours for a school-sponsored activity then, for the purposes of this policy, the organiser of that activity, even if an employee will be treated as a hirer and will comply with the requirements of this section
- 5.4 When the premises are hired to persons outside the employ of the Governing Board, it will be a condition for all hirers, contractors and others using the school premises or facilities that they are familiar with this policy, that they comply with all safety directives of the Governing Board and that they will not without the prior consent of the Governing Board:
- a. introduce equipment for use on the school premises
 - b. alter fixed installations
 - c. remove fire and safety notices or equipment
 - d. take any action that any create hazards for persons using the premises or the staff or pupils of the school
- 5.5 All contractors who work on the school premises are required to ensure safe working practices by their own employees under the provisions of the Health and Safety at Work, etc. Act 1974 and must pay due regard to the safety of all persons using the premises in accordance with ss.3-4 of the Health and Safety at Work, etc. Act 1974.
- 5.6 In instances where the contractor creates hazardous conditions and refuses to eliminate them or to take action to make them safe the Head will take such actions as are necessary to prevent persons in his or her care from risk of injury
- 5.7 The Governing Board draws the attention of all users of the school premises (including hirers and contractors) to s.8 of the Health and Safety at Work etc Act 1974. which states that no person shall intentionally or recklessly interfere with or misuse anything which is provided in the interests of health, safety or welfare in pursuance of any of the relevant statutory provisions

6. Staff Consultative Arrangements

- 6.1 The Governing Board, through the head, will make arrangements for the establishment of a safety committee by incorporating agenda items on health and safety matters into existing consultative groups. Representation on this committee will cover all appropriate areas of work or special hazards. As a group, the nominated safety representatives of each accredited trade union or staff association will be offered a number of places on this committee and should decide amongst themselves which individuals should sit on the committee.

7. Codes of Practice and Safety Rules

- 7.1 In consultation with the Governing Board (where appropriate) and taking into account the requirements of this statement the safety committee will approve (where necessary) codes of practice for the observation of safety requirements in school.
- 7.2 From time to time the Department for Education (DfE), the Health and Safety Executive and other regulatory or advisory bodies will issue codes of practice on particular topics for the guidance of Heads and others who are in control of educational premises, who will normally incorporate such codes into their health and safety policy and procedures. If the Head considers the inclusion of all or any such documents into this policy to be inappropriate, he or she will be required to demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Governing Board that he or she has already introduced codes of practice and methods of working which achieve a similar or higher standard of health and safety.

8. Risk Assessment

8.1 The Head will ensure that a risk assessment survey of the premises, methods of work and all school-sponsored activities is conducted annually (or more frequently, if necessary). This survey will identify all defects and deficiencies, together with the necessary remedial action or risk control measures. The results of all such surveys will be reported to the governing board.

9. Emergency Plans

The head will ensure that an emergency plan is prepared to cover all foreseeable major incidents which could put at risk the occupants of users of the school. This plan will indicate the action to be taken in the event of a major incident so that everything possible is done to:

- a) save life
- b) prevent injury
- c) minimise loss

This sequence will determine the priorities of the emergency plan.

The plan will be agreed by the Governing Board and be regularly rehearsed by staff and pupils. The result of all such rehearsals will form part of the regularly rehearsed by all staff and pupils. The result of all such rehearsals will form part of the regular risk assessment survey and the outcome will be reported to the Governing Board. See Sections 11 & 12.

10. First Aid

- 10.1 The arrangements for first aid provision will be adequate to cope with all foreseeable major incidents
- 10.2 The number of certificated first aiders will not at any time, be less than the number required by law.
- 10.3 At the discretion of the Governing Board other staff will be given such training in first aid techniques as is required to give them a basic minimum level of competence. This level will be agreed by the Governing Board after seeking appropriate advice. The number of such trained but uncertified first aiders will be determined by the Governing Board as that being sufficient to meet the needs of all foreseeable circumstances.
- 10.4 Supplies of first aid material will be held in the recovery room. They will be prominently marked and all staff will be advised of their position. The materials will be checked regularly and any deficiencies made good without delay.
- 10.5 Adequate and appropriate first aid provision will form part of the arrangements for all out of school activities.
- 10.6 A record will be made of each occasion any member of staff; pupil or other person receives first aid treatment either on the school premises or as part of a school-related activity.

11. Fire Emergency Plan

11.1 All staff receive a copy of the fire evacuation plan and induction training on procedures. (see below). They are given a leaflet and map of the school with the following information:

- The nearest fire exit.
- The nearest fire alarm call point (a small red box on the wall containing a push button behind a plastic/glass panel).
- The nearest fire extinguisher
- Any alternative exits, in the event that your nearest route is impassable.

Prevent Fires from starting:

- The school buildings and grounds are designated 'no smoking' areas.
- Do not use naked flames in the building.
- Do not overload socket outlets.
- Ensure that all electrical appliances are in a safe condition (they should have been safety checked).

If a fire starts, know what to do:

- Sound the alarm to warn others by pressing the plastic/glass panel on the fire alarm call box.
- Close all doors and windows.
- Ensure that any children in your care leave the building as quickly and safely as possible – do not collect belongings.
- Go straight to the assembly point on the playground and await further instructions.

11.2 The alarm is a long continuous high pitched bell.

Fire Detection Systems

All staff are aware of Health and Safety procedures and what to do in case of fire. All staff remain vigilant and report any issues of concern at once to the Headteacher, School Business Manager or Premise Manager.

Routine checks on fire doors, escape routes, etc. are regularly carried out, and fire alarms, emergency lighting etc. are tested weekly. Legionella testing is carried out weekly for low use areas and monthly for all other areas. Once a term a fire drill is held to ensure that staff, visitors and pupils are aware of fire procedures. Class Registers, the iPad (for visitors) and the office whiteboard are taken onto the playground when the school is evacuated in the event of a fire.

The most senior person on site is responsible for phoning the Fire Brigade, using a mobile phone or a phone in the terrapin. The field gate is opened to allow staff and pupils who evacuate through fire doors at the front of the school to join the rest of the school for the head count. This will also allow access for the emergency services to the whole school.

12. Lockdown Emergency Plan

Lockdown procedures are practiced annually to ensure staff and pupils are aware of what to do in the event of the Lockdown alarm going off. This also enables them to hear the difference between the two alarms.

In an emergency, the lockdown alarm is set off using the alarm boxes situated in each room. Two presses of the red buttons activated the genuine alarm, as opposed to the practice alarm.

- From the playground, all children would immediately go into their classroom unless told otherwise by members of staff. Adults, including visitors, would go to their nearest classroom or room where there is a door which can be closed.
- If children are in the hall/IT suite, they would remain in there.
- If children are in the toilets, they should go straight to the NEAREST classroom, even if it is not their classroom or year group.

WHAT DO WE DO ONCE WE ARE INSIDE?

- Lock all doors that can be locked.
- Close all windows and pull down/shut all blinds.
- Barricade doors.
- Hide under tables remaining silent until a 'safe voice' can be heard which will be verified by the adult in charge.